

This manual should be considered a permanent part of the vehicle and should remain with the vehicle when it is resold.

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No part of this publication may be reproduced without written permission.

The vehicle pictured in this owner's manual may not match your actual vehicle.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

THIS VEHICLE IS DESIGNED AND MANUFACTURED FOR COMPETITION USE ONLY AND IS SOLD "AS IS" WITH NO WARRANTY. IT DOES NOT CONFORM TO FEDERAL MOTOR VEHICLE SAFETY STANDARDS AND OPERATION ON PUBLIC STREETS, ROADS, OR HIGHWAYS IS ILLEGAL.

STATE LAWS PROHIBIT OPERATION OF THIS VEHICLE EXCEPT IN AN ORGANIZED RACING OR COMPETITIVE EVENT UPON A CLOSED COURSE WHICH IS CONDUCTED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF A RECOGNIZED SANCTIONING BODY OR BY PERMIT ISSUED BY THE LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY HAVING JURISDICTION.

FIRST DETERMINE THAT OPERATION IS LEGAL.

OPERATOR ONLY, NO PASSENGERS.

This vehicle is designed and constructed as an operator-only model. The vehicle load limit and seating configuration do not safely permit the carrying of a passenger.

**READ THIS MANUAL CAREFULLY.**

## Welcome

Congratulations on your purchase of a new Honda vehicle. Your selection of a Honda makes you part of a worldwide family of satisfied customers who appreciate Honda's reputation for building quality into every product.

Your vehicle is a high performance racing motorcycle that utilizes the latest off-road racing/motocross technology and is intended for competition use in sanctioned, closedcourse events by experienced riders only.

Be aware that off-road racing/motocross is a physically demanding sport that requires more than just a fine vehicle. To do well, you must be in excellent physical condition and be a skillful rider. For the best results, work diligently on your physical conditioning and practice frequently.

To ensure your safety and riding pleasure:

- Read this owner's manual and competition handbook carefully.
- Follow all recommendations and procedures contained in this owner's manual and competition handbook.
- Pay close attention to safety messages contained in this owner's manual, competition handbook and on the vehicle.
- The following codes in this manual indicate each country.
- The illustrations here in are based on the CRF450RX type.

### Country Codes

| Code            | Country                |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| <b>CRF450RX</b> |                        |
| ED              | European direct sales  |
| <b>CRF450R</b>  |                        |
| ED              | European direct sales  |
| U               | Australia, New Zealand |

\*The specifications may vary with each locale.


## A Few Words About Safety

Your safety, and the safety of others, is very important. Operating this vehicle safely is an important responsibility.

To help you make informed decisions about safety, we have provided operating procedures and other information on safety labels, in this owner's manual and competition handbook. This information alerts you to potential hazards that could hurt you or others.

Of course, it is not practical or possible to warn you about all hazards associated with operating or maintaining a vehicle. You must use your own good judgement.

You will find important safety information in a variety of forms, including:

- Safety labels on the vehicle
- Safety Messages preceded by a safety alert symbol  and one of three signal words: DANGER, WARNING, or CAUTION.

These signal words mean:

### **DANGER**

You **WILL** be **KILLED** or **SERIOUSLY HURT** if you don't follow instructions.

### **WARNING**

You **CAN** be **KILLED** or **SERIOUSLY HURT** if you don't follow instructions.

### **CAUTION**

You **CAN** be **HURT** if you don't follow instructions.

**Other important information is provided under the following titles:**

**NOTICE** Information to help you avoid damage to your vehicle, other property, or the environment.

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**Vehicle Safety** P. 2

**Operation Guide** P. 16

**Maintenance** P. 35

**Troubleshooting** P. 54

**Information** P. 60

**Specifications** P. 71

# Vehicle Safety

This section contains important information for safe riding of your vehicle.  
Please read this section carefully.

|                                   |       |
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## Safety Guidelines

### Safety Guidelines

Follow these guidelines to enhance your safety:

- Perform all routine and regular inspections specified in this owner's manual and competition handbook.
- Stop the engine and keep sparks and flame away before filling the fuel tank.
- Do not run the engine in enclosed or partly enclosed areas. Carbon monoxide in exhaust gases is toxic and can kill you.

#### Always Wear a Helmet

It's a proven fact: helmets and protective apparel significantly reduce the number and severity of head and other injuries. So always wear an approved helmet and protective apparel. ➤ P. 11

#### Before Riding

Make sure that you are physically fit, mentally focused and free of alcohol and drugs. Check that you are wearing an approved helmet and protective apparel.

#### Take Time to Get to Know Your Vehicle

Because every motorcycle is unique, take time to become thoroughly familiar with how this one operates and responds to your commands before placing your machine, and yourself, in competition.

#### Ride within Your Limits

Never ride beyond your personal abilities or faster than conditions warrant. Fatigue and inattention can impair your ability to use good judgement and ride safely.

#### Never Carry a Passenger

There are no handholds, seat, or footrests to carry a passenger.



## Safety Guidelines

### Vehicle Safety

#### **Don't Drink or Use Drugs and Ride**

Alcohol or drugs and riding don't mix. Even one alcoholic drink can reduce your ability to respond to changing conditions, and your reaction time gets worse with every additional drink. The same is true for drug use. Don't drink or use and ride, and don't let your friends do it either.

#### **Keep Your Honda in Safe Condition**

Maintaining your vehicle properly is critical to your safety. A loose bolt, for example, can cause a breakdown in which you can be seriously injured.

#### **Lithium-Ion (Li-Ion) Battery**

If you smell an unusual odor coming from the lithium-ion (li-ion) battery, park your vehicle in a safe place outside and away from flammable objects, then stop the engine. Have your vehicle inspected by your dealer immediately.

## Safety Guidelines

### Carbon Monoxide Hazard

Exhaust contains poisonous carbon monoxide, a colourless, odorless gas. Breathing carbon monoxide can cause loss of consciousness and may lead to death.

If you run the engine in confined or even partly enclosed area, the air you breathe could contain a dangerous amount of carbon monoxide.

Never run your vehicle inside a garage or other enclosure.

### **WARNING**

Running the engine of your vehicle while in an enclosed or even partially enclosed area can cause a rapid build-up of toxic carbon monoxide gas.

Breathing this colourless, odorless gas can quickly cause unconsciousness and lead to death.

Only run your vehicle's engine when it is located in a well ventilated area outdoors.

Vehicle Safety

## Safety Labels

Vehicle Safety

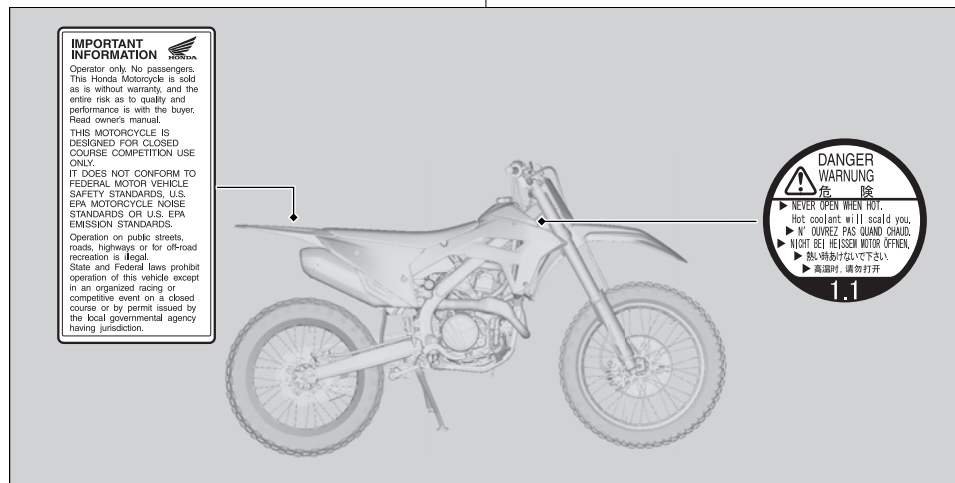
# Safety Labels

## U type

Safety and information labels on your vehicle provide important safety information and may

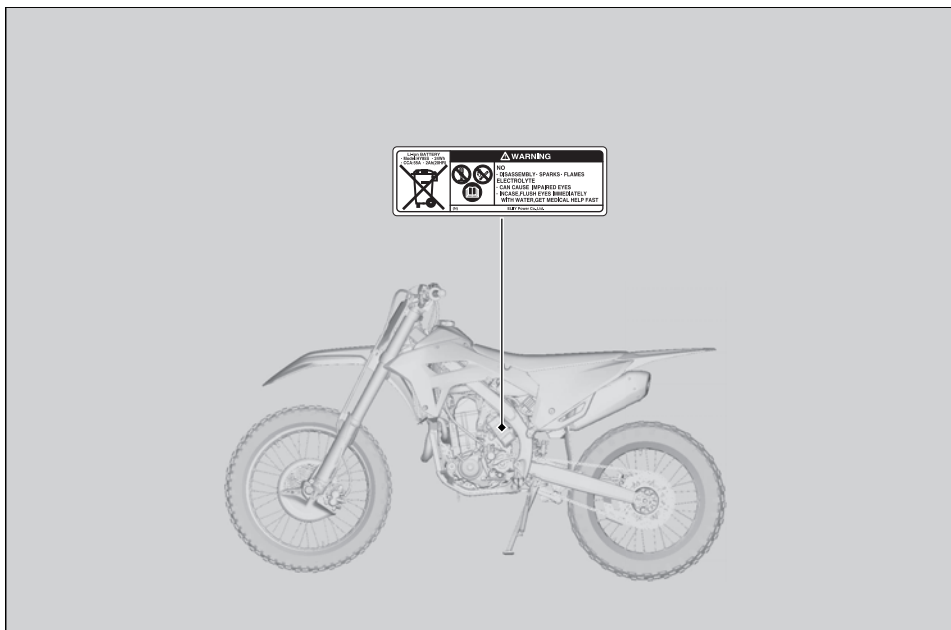
warn you of potential hazards that could cause serious injury. Read these labels carefully and don't remove them.

If a label comes off or becomes hard to read, contact your dealer for a replacement.



## Safety Labels

### Vehicle Safety



## Image Labels

Vehicle Safety

# Image Labels

### ED type

The following pages describe the label meanings. Some labels warn you of potential hazards that could cause serious injury. Others provide important safety information. Read this information carefully and don't remove the labels.

If a label comes off or becomes hard to read, contact your dealer for a replacement.

There is a specific symbol on each label. The meanings of each symbol and label are as follows.



Read instructions contained in Owner's Manual carefully.



Read instructions contained in Shop Manual carefully. In the interest of safety, take the vehicle to be serviced only by your dealer.



### **DANGER (with RED background)**

You **WILL** be KILLED or SERIOUSLY HURT if you don't follow instructions.

### **WARNING (with ORANGE background)**

You **CAN** be KILLED or SERIOUSLY HURT if you don't follow instructions.

### **CAUTION (with YELLOW background)**

You **CAN** be HURT if you don't follow instructions.

## Image Labels

Vehicle Safety

**BATTERY LABEL  
DANGER**

- Do not dismantle, modify or solder the main unit and battery terminals. Doing so may cause leakage, heat generation, explosion, fire or loss of vision due to leaked electrolyte.  
If electrolyte gets into one's eye, immediately wash the eye with plenty of water, and receive treatment from an eye specialist (ophthalmologist) as soon as possible.
- Keep this product away from fires and high temperature heat sources. Do not bring or cause fires (matches, lighters, cigarettes, sparks at terminals or from welding machines or grinders) close to the battery. Doing so may cause heat generation, explosion or fire.
- Carefully read this manual.  
If this product is handled incorrectly, it may lead to damage to the vehicle, heat generation, explosion, fire, loss of vision or burns.

**RADIATOR CAP LABEL  
DANGER**

NEVER OPEN WHEN HOT.

Hot coolant will scald you.

Relief pressure valve begins to open at **1.1 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>**.

## Image Labels

Vehicle Safety



### FUEL LABEL

Unleaded petrol only  
ETHANOL up to 10 % by volume



### CAUTION LABEL IMPORTANT INFORMATION

- Operator only. No passengers.
- This vehicle is sold as is without warranty, and the entire risk as to quality and performance is with the buyer. READ OWNER'S MANUAL.
- This vehicle is designed and manufactured for competition use only.
- It does not conform to federal motor vehicle safety standards and operation on public streets, roads, or highways is illegal.
- State laws prohibit operation of this vehicle expert in an organized racing or competitive event upon a closed course which is conducted under the auspices of a recognized sanctioning body or by permit issued by the local governmental authority having jurisdiction.
- First determine that operation is legal.

## Safety Precautions

# Safety Precautions

### Protective Apparel

Make sure that you are wearing an approved helmet, eye protection, and other appropriate riding gear.

#### ■ Helmet

Safety-standard certified, high-visibility, correct size for your head

- Must fit comfortably but securely, with the chin strap fastened.
- Approved eye protection

### ⚠ WARNING

Not wearing a helmet increases the chance of serious injury or death in a crash.

Make sure that you always wear an approved helmet, eye protection, and protective apparel.

#### ■ Protective Gear

Whether you're practicing to improve your skills, or riding in competition, always wear an approved helmet, eye protection, and proper protective gear.



## Riding Precautions

# Riding Precautions

## Running-in Period

During the first operating day or 25 km (15 miles) of running, follow these guidelines to ensure your vehicle's future reliability and performance.

- Avoid full-throttle starts and rapid acceleration.
- Avoid hard braking and rapid down-shifts.
- Ride conservatively.

This same procedure should be followed each time when:

- Piston is replaced
- Piston rings are replaced
- Cylinder is replaced
- Crankshaft or crank bearings are replaced

## Parking

### CRF450RX

- Park on a firm, level surface.
- If you must park on a slight incline or loose surface, park so that the vehicle cannot move or fall over.
- Make sure that high-temperature parts cannot come into contact with flammable materials.
- Do not touch the engine, muffler, brakes and other high-temperature parts until they cool down.


## Parking with the Side Stand

1. Stop the engine.
2. Push the side stand down.
3. Slowly lean the vehicle to the left until its weight rests on the side stand.
4. Turn the handlebar fully to the left.
  - ▶ Turning the handlebar to the right reduces stability and may cause the vehicle to fall.

## Riding Precautions

### Refuelling and Fuel Guidelines

Follow these guidelines to protect the engine and fuel system:

- Use only unleaded petrol.
- Use recommended octane number. Using lower octane petrol will result in decreased engine performance.
- Do not use fuels containing a high concentration of alcohol.  P. 70
- Do not use stale or contaminated petrol or an oil/petrol mixture.
- Avoid getting dirt or water in the fuel tank.

Vehicle Safety

*Continued* 13

## Riding Precautions

### Vehicle Safety

#### **Honda selectable torque control**

When the Honda selectable torque control (Torque Control) detects rear wheel spin during acceleration, the system will limit the amount of torque applied to the rear wheel based on the Torque Control level selected.

Rear wheel spin during acceleration is reduced at the higher Torque Control level setting. Select a level that is appropriate for your skill and riding conditions.

Torque Control does not work during deceleration and will not prevent the rear wheel from skidding due to engine braking. Do not close the throttle suddenly, especially when riding on slippery surfaces.

Torque Control may not compensate for rough track conditions or rapid throttle operation. Always consider track and weather conditions,

as well as your skills and condition, when applying throttle.

Always use the recommended tyres and sprockets to ensure correct Torque Control operation.

## Accessories & Modifications

### Accessories & Modifications

We strongly advise that you do not add any accessories that were not specifically designed for your vehicle by Honda or make modifications to your vehicle from its original design. Doing so can make it unsafe.

#### **⚠ WARNING**

Improper accessories or modifications can cause a crash in which you can be seriously hurt or killed.

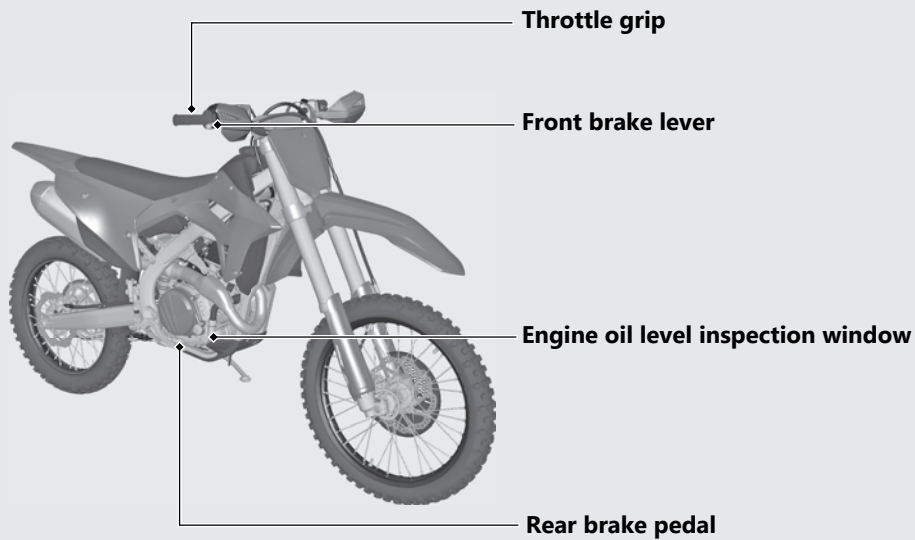
Follow all instructions in this owner's manual regarding accessories and modifications.

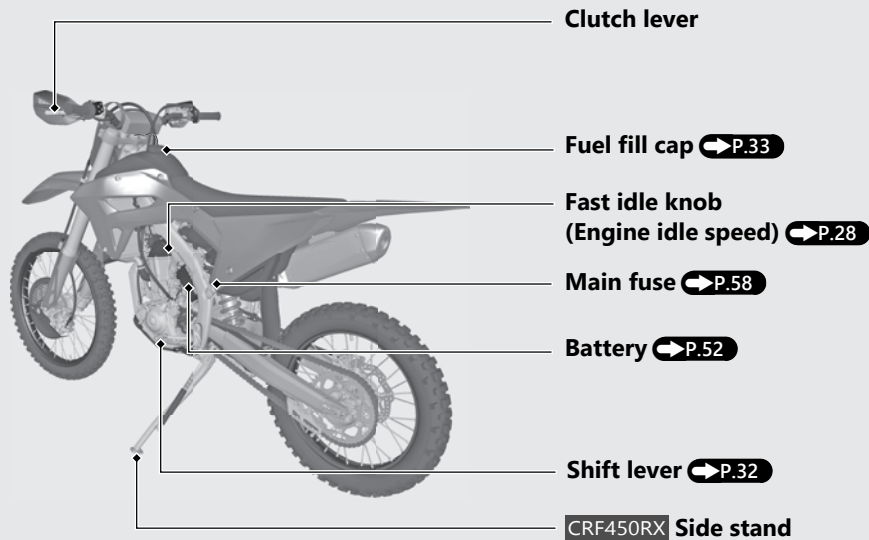
Do not pull a trailer with, or attach a sidecar to, your vehicle. Your vehicle was not designed for these attachments, and their use can seriously impair your vehicle's handling.

Do not attempt modify the vehicle to carry a passenger. The subframe was not designed to carry the additional weight of a passenger.

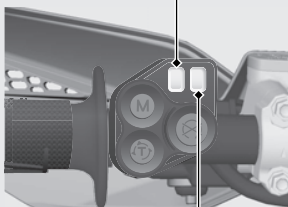
# Parts Location

Operation Guide





# Indicators



## **PGM-FI malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) (amber)**

Comes on briefly when the engine is started.

**If it comes on while engine is running:** ➡P.56

## **Engine mode indicator (blue)**

Indicates the currently selected mode by blinking the mode number once when the engine is started. Indicates the currently selected mode. ➡P.20

## **Launch control system indicator (purple)**

Indicates the condition of HRC-Launch Control System.

➡P.25

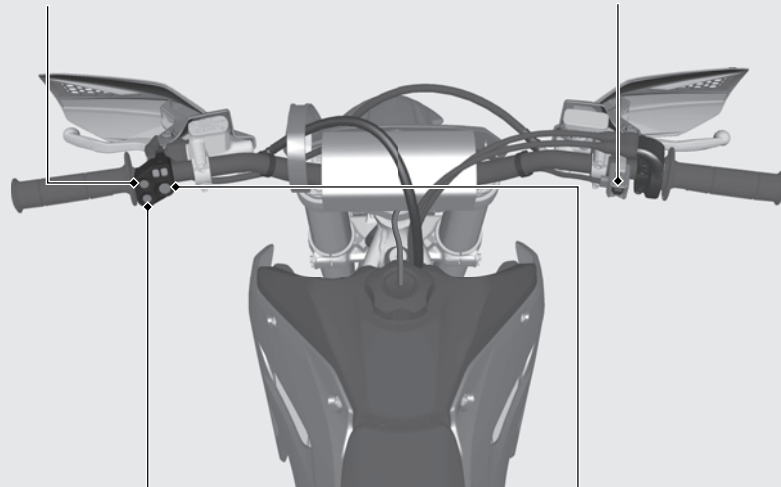
## **Torque control indicator (green)**

Indicates the currently selected mode by blinking the mode number thrice when the engine is started. The Torque Control indicator (green) comes on while the system is operating.

# Switches

Engine mode select button ➡ P.20

Start button ➡ P.28



Torque control button ➡ P.23

Engine stop button ➡ P.31



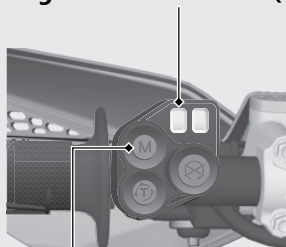
## Switches *(Continued)*

### Engine Mode

You can change engine output characteristic depending on track conditions by using the engine mode select button.

- PGM-FI mode 1: standard setting
- PGM-FI mode 2: smooth setting (reduce throttle response from the standard setting)
- PGM-FI mode 3: aggressive setting (increase throttle response from the standard setting)

### Engine mode indicator (blue)

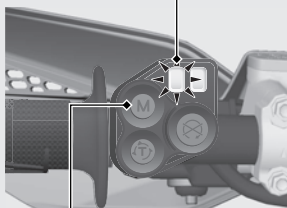


### Engine mode select button

## Current Mode

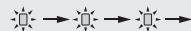
Start the engine and push the engine mode select button with your vehicle stopped. The engine mode indicator over the engine mode select button indicates the selected mode by blinking the mode number in blue 3 times.


### Engine mode indicator (blue)

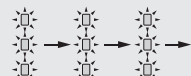


### Engine mode select button

The engine mode indicator also indicates the currently selected mode by blinking the mode number once when the engine is started.

PGM-FI mode 1:  
 □ The indicator blue blinks once and repeats it 3 times.

PGM-FI mode 2:  
 □ The indicator blue blinks 2 times and repeats it 3 times.

PGM-FI mode 3:  
 □ The indicator blue blinks 3 times and repeats it 3 times.

If the engine mode indicator stays on or does not come on when it should, have your dealer check it for problems.

## Switches *(Continued)*

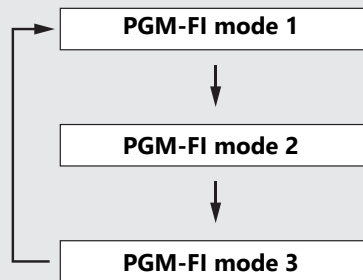
### Mode Selection

- 1 Start the engine.
- 2 With your vehicle stopped and the throttle closed, push and hold the engine mode select button for 1 or more second.

Make sure that the fast idle knob is pushed in. ➡ **P.28**

If the fast idle knob is pulled out, the engine mode will not change.

- 3 Release the engine mode select button. The engine mode indicator will indicate a selected mode by the number of times the indicator blue blinks.
- 4 Repeat steps 2 – 3 until the desired mode is indicated.

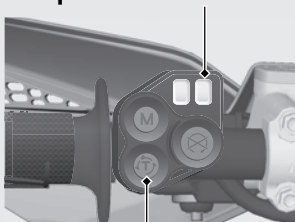


# Honda selectable torque control

Torque Control level can be selected or turned on/ off, according to your skill and track conditions by using the Torque Control button.

The Torque Control indicator (green) comes on while the system is operating.

**Torque Control indicator (green)**



**Torque Control button**

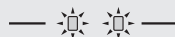
## Current Mode

Start the engine. The Torque Control indicator indicates the selected mode by blinking the mode number 3 times.

| Torque Control mode | Rear wheel slip |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1                   | High            |
| 2                   | Middle          |
| 3                   | Low             |
| OFF                 | No operation    |



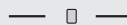
Torque Control mode 1:  
The indicator short blinks once and repeats it 3 times.



Torque Control mode 2:  
The indicator short blinks 2 times and repeats it 3 times.



Torque Control mode 3:  
The indicator short blinks 3 times and repeats it 3 times.

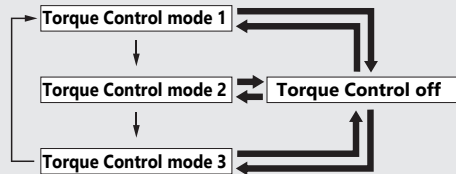


Torque Control off:  
The indicator does not light up.

## Honda selectable torque control *(Continued)*

### Mode Selection

1. Start the engine.
2. Press the Torque Control button to select a mode level. The mode changes every time you press the button.
  - ▶ The Torque Control indicator (green) will indicate a selected mode by the number of times the indicator blinks.
  - ▶ The last mode selected will be saved.
  - ▶ The factory setting is mode 2.
  - ▶ Torque Control can be turned on and off by press and hold the Torque Control button.



→ : Pressing the Torque Control button

➡ : Pressing and holding the Torque Control button

# HRC-Launch Control System

The HRC-Launch Control System reduces slip and assists for an effective start by temporarily decreasing the rev limit when starting.

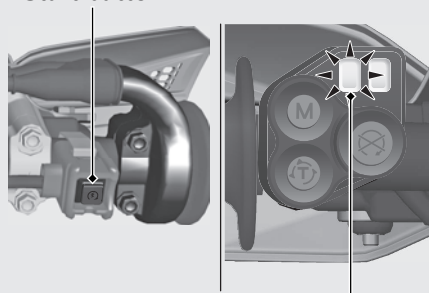
You can select the rev limit level while the system is operating according to your skill and track conditions.

## To change the level

- ➊ Start the engine and wait more than 2 seconds.
- ➋ Close the throttle completely, press and hold the start button while pulling the clutch lever in until the launch control system indicator blinks (purple).
  - ▶ The system goes into standby, and the launch control system indicator indicates the selected level by blinking (purple).
  - ▶ From standby, the control to decrease the rev limit starts.

- ▶ The system may become disabled if you snap the throttle excessively.
- ▶ If the idle speed is low, the system may not go into standby. Set the idle speed to standard rpm.
- ▶ To disable the system, quickly press the start button. The launch control system indicator stops blinking.

**Start button**

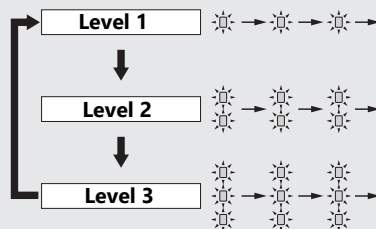


**Launch control system indicator (purple)**

*Continued 25*

## HRC-Launch Control System (Continued)

- ③ Press and hold the start button. The level changes every time you press and hold.
  - ▶ The level selected last is saved.
  - ▶ The factory setting is level 2.
- ④ To continue using the system, refer to step 2 in "To operate the system" (next page). To disable the system, quickly press the start button. The launch control system indicator stops blinking and the system is disabled.



➡ Pressing and holding the start button while the launch control system is in standby

| Level | Rev limit during launch control | Number of launch control system indicator blinks |
|-------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1     | High                            | 1  |
| 2     | Middle                          | 2  |
| 3     | Low                             | 3  |

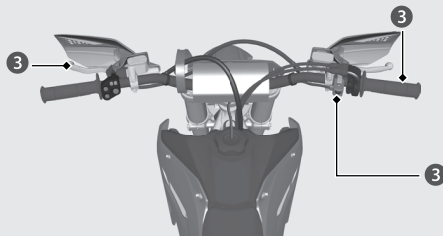
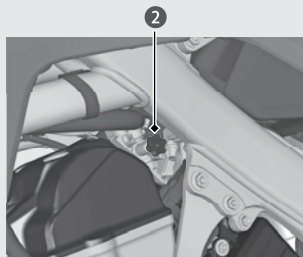
**To operate the system**

- ❶ Perform steps 1 and 2 in "To change the level".
- ❷ Shift into 1st or 2nd gear.
- ❸ When launching, open the throttle halfway or more. The system operates.
  - ▶ The reduced rev limit is controlled and will gradually return to normal in a few seconds. Once the rev limit returns to normal, the system is disabled.
  - ▶ The launch control system indicator comes on (purple) while the system is operating.
  - ▶ If you open the throttle halfway or more before starting, control system stops before starting and there is no effect.
  - ▶ If you close the throttle immediately, the system may not operate.
- ▶ When the launch control system operates, these following conditions will disable launch control:
  - Vehicle is in 3rd gear
  - The throttle completely closed
- ❹ Make sure that the launch control system indicator is off. If it is not off, the system is not disabled. Quickly press the start button to disable the system.



# Starting the Engine

Start your engine using the following procedure.



To restart a warm engine, follow the procedure for "Warm Engine Starting".

## NOTICE

- If the engine does not start within 5 seconds, wait 10 seconds before trying to start the engine again to recover battery voltage.
- Extended fast idling and revving the engine can damage the engine, and the exhaust system.
- Snapping the throttle or fast idling for more than about 5 minutes may cause exhaust pipe discolouration.

This vehicle does not have a start inhibitor. Pull the clutch lever all the way in when pressing the start button.

- ▶ The vehicle can move when pressing the start button if the transmission is in gear and the clutch lever is not pulled.

### **⚠WARNING**

Pressing the start button when the transmission is in gear and the clutch lever is not pulled in can cause the vehicle to move suddenly, which can cause serious injury or death.

Always pull the clutch lever in when pressing the start button.

### **Cold Engine Starting**

- ① Shift the transmission to neutral.
- ② If the temperature is 10 °C (50 °F) or below, pull the fast idle knob fully out.
- ③ With the throttle completely closed. Pull the clutch lever all the way in, and press the start button.
- ④ About a minute after the engine starts, push the fast idle knob back all the way to fully off.

### **Warm Engine Starting**

- ① Shift the transmission into neutral.
- ② With the throttle completely closed. Pull the clutch lever all the way in, and press the start button.

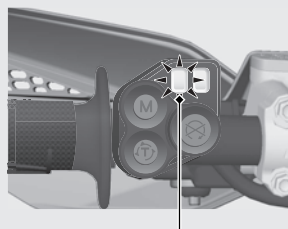
## Starting the Engine *(Continued)*

### Starting the engine excessively charged with fuel by throttle blipping or other reasons

- ① Shift the transmission into neutral.
- ② With the throttle fully opened, pull the clutch lever and press the start button for 5 seconds to discharge excessive fuel from the engine.
- ③ With the throttle completely closed. Pull the clutch lever all the way in, and press the start button.

### If Engine Will Not Start ➡P.55

When starting the engine, the PGM-FI malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) (amber) will stay on for 2 seconds, then go off. And then the engine mode indicator (blue) indicates the current engine mode for 0.8 seconds, then goes off. If the PGM-FI malfunction indicator lamp (MIL)/engine mode indicator does not come on or go off when it should, have your dealer check it for problems.

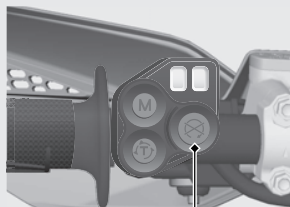


**PGM-FI malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) (amber)/  
engine mode indicator (blue)**

## When you stop the engine

### Normal Engine Stop

- ① Shift the transmission into neutral.
- ② Push and hold the engine stop button until the engine stops completely.



**Engine stop button**

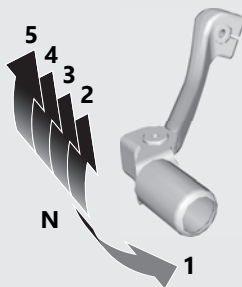
### Emergency Engine Stop

To stop the engine in an emergency, push and hold the engine stop button.

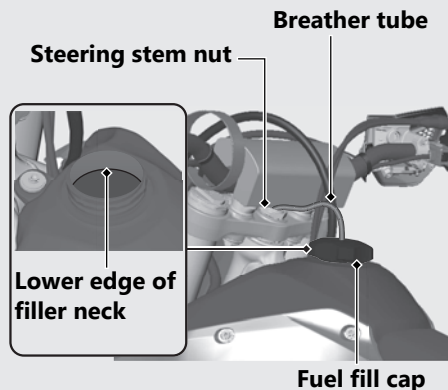
# Shifting Gears

Your vehicle transmission has 5 forward gears in a one-down, four-up shift pattern.

Operation Guide



# Refuelling



Be careful not to damage the fuel pump while filling the fuel tank. Avoid overfilling the tank. There should be no fuel in the filler neck.

**Fuel type:** Unleaded petrol only

**Fuel octane number:** Your vehicle is designed to use Research Octane Number (RON) 95 or higher.

**CRF450RX**

**Tank capacity:**

8.0 L (2.11 US gal, 1.76 Imp gal)

**CRF450R**

**Tank capacity:**

6.3 L (1.66 US gal, 1.39 Imp gal)

## Refuelling and Fuel Guidelines ➡ P.13

### Opening the Fuel Fill Cap

- ① Pull the breather tube out of the steering stem nut.
- ② Turn the fuel fill cap counterclockwise and remove it.

## **Refuelling** *(Continued)*

### **Closing the Fuel Fill Cap**

- ① After refuelling, close the fuel fill cap securely.
- ② Insert the breather tube into the steering stem nut.

### **⚠ WARNING**

Petrol is highly flammable and explosive. You can be burned or seriously injured when handling fuel.

- Stop the engine, and keep heat, sparks, and flame away.
- Handle fuel only outdoors.
- Wipe up spills immediately.

# Maintenance

Please read "Importance of Maintenance", "Maintenance Fundamentals" and Competition Handbook carefully before attempting any maintenance. Refer to Competition Handbook for service data.

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| <b>Importance of Maintenance</b> .....              | P. 36 |
| <b>Maintenance Schedule</b> .....                   | P. 38 |
| <b>Maintenance Fundamentals</b> .....               | P. 42 |
| <b>Removing &amp; Installing Body Components</b> .. | P. 52 |
| Battery .....                                       | P. 52 |



## Importance of Maintenance

### Importance of Maintenance

Keeping your vehicle well-maintained is absolutely essential to your safety and to protect your investment, obtain maximum performance, avoid breakdowns, and reduce air pollution. Maintenance is the owner's responsibility. Be sure to inspect your vehicle before each ride, and perform the periodic checks specified in the Maintenance Schedule.

➤ P. 38

### **WARNING**

Improperly maintaining your vehicle or failing to correct a problem before you ride can cause a crash in which you can be seriously hurt or killed.

Always follow the inspection and maintenance recommendations and schedules in this owner's manual and competition handbook.

### Maintenance Safety

Always read the maintenance instructions before you begin each task, and make sure that you have the tools, parts, and skills required. We cannot warn you of every conceivable hazard that can arise in performing maintenance. Only you can decide whether or not you should perform a given task.

Follow these guidelines when performing maintenance.

- Stop the engine.
- **CRF450RX**

Place your vehicle on a firm, level surface using the side stand, an optional workstand or a maintenance stand to provide support.

#### **CRF450R**

Place your vehicle on a firm, level surface using an optional workstand or a maintenance stand to provide support.

## Importance of Maintenance

- Allow the engine, muffler, brakes, and other high-temperature parts to cool before servicing as you can get burned.
- Run the engine only when instructed, and do so in a well-ventilated area.

Maintenance

## Maintenance Schedule

### Maintenance

To maintain the safety and reliability of your vehicle, regular inspection and service is required as shown in the Maintenance Schedule that follows.

The Maintenance Schedule lists items that can be performed with basic mechanical skills and hand tools. Procedures for these items are provided in Competition Handbook. The Maintenance Schedule also includes items that involve more extensive procedures and may require special training, tools, and equipment. Therefore, we recommend that you have your dealer perform these tasks unless you have advanced mechanical skills and the required tools. Procedures for items in this schedule are provided in an official Honda Shop Manual available for purchase from your dealer.

#### CRF450RX

Service intervals in the maintenance schedule are expressed in terms of races and riding hours. To avoid overlooking required service, we urge you to develop a convenient way to record the number of races and/or hours you ride.

#### CRF450R

Service intervals in the maintenance schedule are expressed in terms of motos and riding hours. To avoid overlooking required service, we urge you to develop a convenient way to record the number of motos and/or hours you ride.

If you do not feel capable of performing a given task or need assistance, remember that your Honda dealer knows your vehicle best and is fully equipped to maintain and repair it. If you decide to do your own maintenance, use only Honda Genuine Parts or their equivalents for repair or replacement to ensure the best quality and reliability.

## Maintenance Schedule

Perform the Pre-ride Inspection (P. 42) at each scheduled maintenance period.

| ITEMS \ FREQUENCY                   | NOTE      | CRF450R  | Each race or about 2.5 hours | Every 3 races or about 7.5 hours | Every 6 races or about 15.0 hours | Every 9 races or about 22.5 hours | Every 12 races or about 30.0 hours |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                     |           | CRF450RX | Each race or about 3.5 hours | Every 2 races or about 7.5 hours | Every 4 races or about 15.0 hours | Every 6 races or about 22.5 hours | Every 8 races or about 30.0 hours  |
| Fuel Line                           | NOTE 6    |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   | R                                  |
| Fuel Pump Filter                    | NOTE 6    |          |                              |                                  |                                   |                                   | R                                  |
| Throttle Operation                  |           |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Air Filter                          | NOTE 1    |          | C                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Crankcase Breather                  |           |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Spark Plug                          |           |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Valve Clearance/Decompressor System | NOTE 4    |          |                              |                                  | I                                 |                                   |                                    |
| Engine Oil                          | NOTE 3, 5 |          | I                            |                                  | R                                 |                                   |                                    |
| Engine Oil Filter                   | NOTE 3    |          |                              |                                  | R                                 |                                   |                                    |
| Engine Idle Speed                   |           |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |

WE RECOMMEND THESE ITEMS BE SERVICED BY REFERRING TO THE OFFICIAL HONDA SHOP MANUAL.

This maintenance schedule is based upon average riding condition. Machine subjected to severe use require more frequent servicing.

**Maintenance Legend**

**I** : Inspect (clean, adjust, lubricate, or replace, if necessary)

**L** : Lubricate

**R** : Replace

**C** : Clean

## Maintenance Schedule

| ITEMS                   | FREQUENCY | NOTE | CRF450R  | Each race or about 2.5 hours | Every 3 races or about 7.5 hours | Every 6 races or about 15.0 hours | Every 9 races or about 22.5 hours | Every 12 races or about 30.0 hours |
|-------------------------|-----------|------|----------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                         |           |      | CRF450RX | Each race or about 3.5 hours | Every 2 races or about 7.5 hours | Every 4 races or about 15.0 hours | Every 6 races or about 22.5 hours | Every 8 races or about 30.0 hours  |
| Piston and Piston Rings |           |      |          |                              |                                  | R                                 |                                   |                                    |
| Piston Pin              |           |      |          |                              |                                  | R                                 |                                   |                                    |
| Radiator Coolant        | NOTE 2    |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Cooling System          |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Drive Chain             |           |      |          | I L                          | R                                |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Drive Chain Slider      |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Drive Chain Roller      |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Drive Sprocket          |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Driven Sprocket         |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Brake Fluid             | NOTE 2    |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Brake Pads Wear         |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Brake System            |           |      |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |

Maintenance

## Maintenance Schedule

| ITEMS \ FREQUENCY      | NOTE   | CRF450R  | Each race or about 2.5 hours | Every 3 races or about 7.5 hours | Every 6 races or about 15.0 hours | Every 9 races or about 22.5 hours | Every 12 races or about 30.0 hours |
|------------------------|--------|----------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                        |        | CRF450RX | Each race or about 3.5 hours | Every 2 races or about 7.5 hours | Every 4 races or about 15.0 hours | Every 6 races or about 22.5 hours | Every 8 races or about 30.0 hours  |
| Clutch Fluid           | NOTE 2 |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Clutch System          | NOTE 5 |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Control Cables         |        |          | I L                          |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Exhaust Pipe/Muffler   |        |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Suspension             |        |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Swingarm/Shock Linkage |        |          |                              | L                                |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Fork Oil               | NOTE 3 |          |                              |                                  |                                   | R                                 |                                    |
| Nuts, Bolts, Fasteners |        |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Wheels/Tyres           |        |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |
| Steering Head Bearings |        |          |                              |                                  |                                   | I                                 |                                    |
| Side Stand             | NOTE 7 |          | I                            |                                  |                                   |                                   |                                    |

**Notes:** 1 : Clean after every heat for dusty riding condition.

2 : Replace every 2 years. Replacement requires mechanical skill.

3 : Replace after the first break-in ride.

4 : Inspect after the first break-in ride.

5 : Replace the engine oil, if the clutch discs and plates are replaced.

6 : Replace every year.

7 : Only RX type.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

### Pre-ride Inspection

To ensure safety, it is your responsibility to perform a pre-ride inspection and make sure that any problem you find is corrected. A pre-ride inspection is a must, not only for safety, but because having a breakdown, or even a flat tyre, can be a major inconvenience.

Refer to Competition Handbook for procedures.

Competitive riding can be tough on a motorcycle, so it's important to inspect your vehicle and correct any problems you find before each ride.

Check the following before each ride:

- Engine oil level.
- Fuel line for condition.
- Coolant for proper level.
- Cooling system and hoses for condition.
- Spark plug for proper heat range, carbon fouling and spark plug wire terminal for looseness.

- Air cleaner for condition and contamination.
- Clutch lever freeplay.
- Breather drain for cleaning.
- Steering head bearing and related parts for condition.
- Throttle operation.
- Tyres for damage or improper inflation pressure.
- Spokes for looseness.
- Rim locks for looseness.
- Front and rear suspension for proper operation.
- Front and rear brakes, check operation.
- Drive chain for correct slack and adequate lubrication.
- Drive chain sliders and drive chain rollers for damage or wear.
- Exhaust pipe/Muffler for looseness.
- Every possible part for looseness (such as cylinder head bolts, engine mounting bolts/nuts, axle nuts, handlebar holder bolts, fork bridge pinch bolts, drive chain adjuster, lock nuts, drive chain roller bolt/nut, wire harness connectors).
- PGM-FI malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) operation.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

### Between Heats & Practice Maintenance

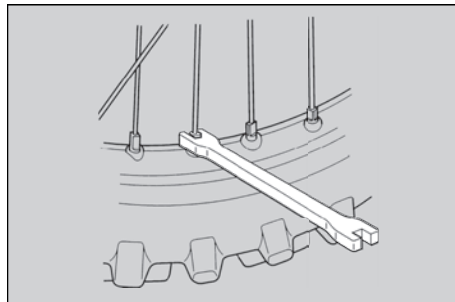
#### CRF450RX

After practice or between races you have a chance to make additional checks and adjustments.

#### CRF450R

After practice or between heats you have a chance to make additional checks and adjustments.

- Clean accumulated dirt from under the fenders and off the wheels, suspension components, handgrips, controls, and footpegs. A stiff, nylon parts cleaning brush works well.
- Check tyre air pressure.
- Check spoke tension, and make sure the rim locks are secure.



- Check to make sure the sprocket bolts and nuts are secure.
- Clean the sides of the drive chain with a stiff, nylon parts-cleaning brush. Lubricate and adjust the chain as necessary.

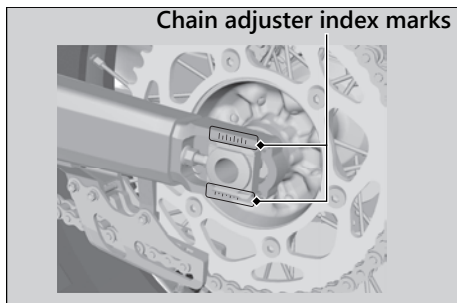
Do not perform maintenance while engine is running. Injury to your fingers or hands may result.



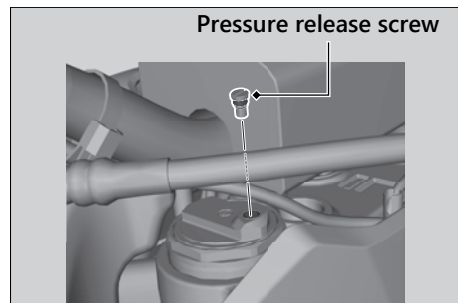
## Maintenance Fundamentals

- After adjustment, check that the chain adjuster index marks are in the same position on each side. This will ensure that the rear wheel is in proper alignment and allow maximum performance from the rear disc brake.

Maintaining proper wheel alignment will also extend brake pad lifespan.



- Suspend the front wheel above the ground and use the pressure release screws to release the built-up pressure in the forks. This pressure is caused by normal fork action while riding.



Tighten the pressure release screws to the specified torque:

**Torque:** 1.3 N·m (0.1 kgf·m, 1.0 lbf·ft)

## Maintenance Fundamentals

### After Competition Maintenance

It is important to the long term performance of your vehicle to practice a consistent maintenance program. Right after the event is a good time to begin your next maintenance cycle.

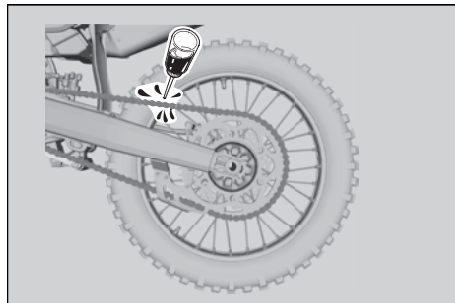
#### After Race Lubrication

Apply a light coating of rust-inhibiting oil to the drive sprocket and any steel portions of the chassis or engine where the paint has worn away.

This will prevent rusting of the exposed metal. Apply rust-inhibiting oil more heavily if the event was particularly wet or muddy. Take care to avoid spraying any oil near the brake pads or the brake discs.

Take care to prevent catching your fingers between the chain and sprocket.

Remove the drive chain, clean and lubricate it. Be sure the chain is wiped clean and is dry before lubricating the chain.



#### Routine Cleaning

If your vehicle is only slightly dirty, it is best to clean it by hand with the aid of a stiff bristled nylon brush and some clean rags.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

Take care to prevent catching your fingers between the chain and sprocket.

A variety of reasonably priced cleaning brushes are available from variety, drug, food, and hardware stores. Some of these brushes are extremely useful in removing dirt from the many tight contours of the metal pieces of your vehicle.

Avoid using stiff, abrasive brushes on the plastic or rubber parts.

If your vehicle was exposed to sea air or salt water, rinse it as soon as possible after the event, dry it, and apply a spray lubricant to all metal parts.

If you decide to wash your vehicle or use cleaners, refer to "Caring for Your Vehicle".

■ P. 61

## Replacing Parts

Always use Honda Genuine Parts or their equivalents to ensure reliability and safety.

### **WARNING**

Installing non-Honda parts may make your vehicle unsafe and cause a crash in which you can be seriously hurt or killed.

Always use Honda Genuine Parts or equivalents that have been designed and approved for your vehicle.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

**Lithium-Ion (Li-Ion) Battery**

Your vehicle has a lithium-ion (li-ion) battery. Clean the battery terminals if they become dirty or corroded.



This symbol on the battery means that this product must not be treated as household waste.

**NOTICE**

An improperly disposed of battery can be harmful to the environment and human health. Always confirm local regulations for proper battery disposal instruction.

**What to do in an emergency**

If any of the following occurs, immediately see your doctor.

- Electrolyte splashes into your eyes:
  - ▶ Wash your eyes repeatedly with cool water for at 15 minutes. Using water under pressure can damage your eyes.
- Electrolyte splashes onto your skin:
  - ▶ Remove affected clothing and wash your skin thoroughly using water.

- Electrolyte splashes into your mouth
  - ▶ Rinse mouth thoroughly with water, and do not swallow.

**⚠ WARNING**

The battery contains flammable organic solvent as electrolyte.

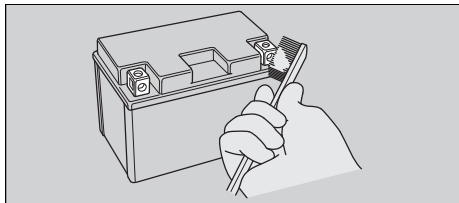
You can be burned or seriously injured if the battery is handled improperly.

- Keep the battery away from heat, sparks, and flame.
- Keep the battery out of the reach of children.
- Do not disassemble or modify the battery or battery terminals.
- Do not short-circuit the battery with metal tools or other metal objects.
- Do not subject the battery to impacts.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

### Cleaning the Battery Terminals

1. Remove the battery. ➤ P. 52
2. If the terminals are starting to corrode and are coated with a white substance, wash with warm water and wipe clean.
3. If the terminals are heavily corroded, clean and polish the terminals with a wire brush or sandpaper. Wear safety glasses.



4. After cleaning, reinstall the battery.  
The battery has a limited life span. Consult your dealer about when you should replace the battery. Always replace the battery with another lithium-ion (li-ion) battery of the same type.

### NOTICE

Installing non-Honda electrical accessories can overload the electrical system, discharging the battery and possibly damaging the system.

### Fuses

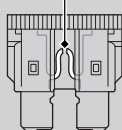
Fuses protect the electrical circuits on your vehicle. If something electrical on your vehicle stops working, check for and replace any blown fuses. ➤ P. 58

### Inspecting and Replacing Fuses

Turn the engine off to remove and inspect the fuses. If a fuse is blown, replace with a fuse of the same rating. For fuse ratings, see "Specifications." ➤ P. 73

## Maintenance Fundamentals

### Blown fuse



#### NOTICE

Replacing a fuse with one that has a higher rating greatly increases the chance of damage to the electrical system.

If a fuse fails repeatedly, you likely have an electrical fault. Have your vehicle inspected by your dealer.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

### Tyres (Inspecting/Replacing)

#### ■ Checking the Air Pressure

Visually inspect your tyres and use an air pressure gauge to measure the air pressure before each ride.

Always check air pressure when your tyres are cold.

If you decide to adjust the tyre pressure for a particular riding condition, make changes a little at a time.

#### ■ Inspecting for Damage

Inspect the tyres for cuts, slits, or cracks that exposes fabric or cords, or nails or other foreign objects embedded in the side of the tyre or the tread. Also inspect for any unusual bumps or bulges in the side walls of the tyres.

#### ■ Inspecting for Abnormal Wear

Inspect the tyres for signs of abnormal wear on the contact surface.

#### ■ Inspecting Rims and Valve Stems

Inspect the rims for damage and loose spokes. Also inspect the valve stems for their positions. A tilted valve stem indicates the tube is slipping inside the tyre or the tyre is slipping on the rim. See your dealer.

### ⚠ WARNING

Riding on tyres that are excessively worn or improperly inflated can cause a crash in which you can be seriously hurt or killed.

Follow all instructions in this owner's manual regarding tyre inflation and maintenance.

## Maintenance Fundamentals

Have your tyres replaced by your dealer.  
For recommended tyres and air pressure, see  
“Specifications.” ■ P. 71  
Follow these guidelines whenever you replace  
tyres.

- Use the recommended tyres or equivalents  
of the same size, construction, speed rating,  
and load range.
- Remember to replace the inner tube  
whenever you replace a tyre. The old tube  
will probably be stretched, and it could fail if  
installed in a new tyre.
- If a tube is punctured or damaged, you  
should replace it as soon as possible. A  
repaired tube may not have the same  
reliability as a new one, and it may fail while  
you are riding.  
Use a replacement tube equivalent to the  
original.

**⚠ WARNING**

Installing improper tyres on your  
vehicle can adversely affect handling  
and stability, and can cause a crash in  
which you can be seriously hurt or  
killed.

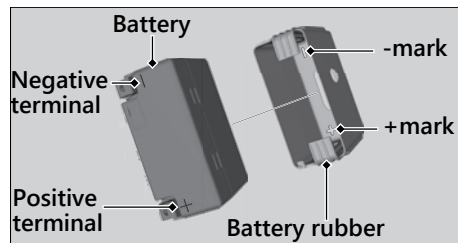
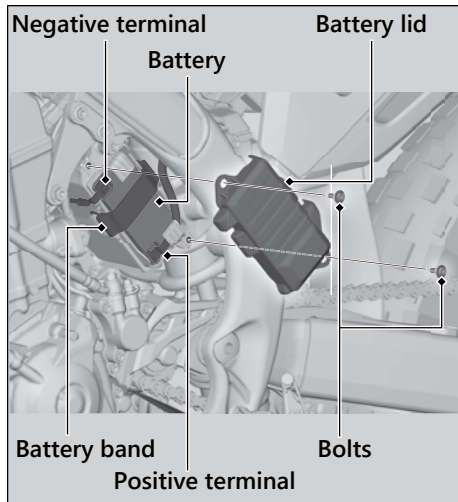
Always use the size and type of tyres  
recommended in this owner's manual.



## Removing & Installing Body Components

### Battery

Maintenance



### Removal

1. Remove the battery lid by removing the bolts.
2. Disconnect the negative  $\ominus$  terminal from the battery.
3. Disconnect the positive  $\oplus$  terminal from the battery.
4. Remove the battery band.
5. Remove the battery assembly taking care not to drop the terminal nuts.
6. Separate the battery and battery rubber.

## Removing &amp; Installing Body Components ► Battery

**I Installation**

1. Assemble the battery and battery rubber.
  - Make sure the + and - marks on the bottom of the battery rubber align with the positive ⊕ and negative ⊖ of the battery terminals.
2. Install the battery assembly.
3. Install and tighten the battery terminal bolts. Always connect the positive ⊕ terminal first. Make sure that bolts and nuts are tight.
4. Tighten the positive ⊕ terminal bolt and negative ⊖ terminal bolt to the specified torque:

**Torque:** 2 N·m (0.2 kgf·m, 1.5 lbf·ft)

5. Install the battery band.

6. Install the battery lid and tighten the bolts to the specified torque:

**Torque:** 5.2 N·m (0.5 kgf·m, 3.8 lbf·ft)

For proper handling of the battery, see  
"Maintenance Fundamentals." ► P. 47  
"Battery Goes Dead." ► P. 57

# Troubleshooting

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| <b>Engine Will Not Start</b> .....             | P. 55 |
| <b>Warning Indicators On or Flashing</b> ..... | P. 56 |
| PGM-FI (Programmed Fuel Injection)             |       |
| Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL) .....         | P. 56 |
| <b>Electrical Trouble</b> .....                | P. 57 |
| Battery Goes Dead .....                        | P. 57 |
| Blown Fuse .....                               | P. 58 |

## Engine Will Not Start

### Starter Motor Operates But Engine Does Not Start

Check the following items:

- Check the correct engine starting sequence. ➡ P. 28
- Check that there is petrol in the fuel tank.
- Check if the PGM-FI malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) is on.

### Starter Motor Does Not Operate

Check the following items:

- Check the correct engine starting sequence. ➡ P. 28
- Check for a blown fuse. ➡ P. 58
- Check for a loose battery connection (➡ P. 52) or battery terminal corrosion (➡ P. 48).
- Check the condition of the battery. ➡ P. 57

If the problem continues, have your vehicle inspected by your dealer as soon as possible or refer to an official Honda Shop Manual available for purchase from your dealer.

## Warning Indicators On or Flashing

### **PGM-FI (Programmed Fuel Injection) Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL)**

Troubleshooting

If the indicator comes on while riding, you may have a serious problem with the PGM-FI system.

Reduce speed and have your vehicle inspected by your dealer as soon as possible or refer to an official Honda Shop Manual available for purchase from your dealer.

## Electrical Trouble

### Battery Goes Dead

Battery charging is needed.

A battery charger recommended by your lithium-ion (li-ion) battery manufacturer is needed for battery charging.

Contact your dealer before charging the battery.

Remove the battery from the vehicle before charging.

#### NOTICE

Only use a charger recommended by your lithium-ion (li-ion) battery manufacturer. Using a battery charger that is not recommended can cause permanent damage to your battery.

If the battery does not recover after recharging, contact your dealer.

#### NOTICE

Do not jump-start, as this can damage your vehicle's electrical system and battery.

Check the battery voltage using a digital multi meter with the cable connected.

Below 1V: The battery has failed; replace the battery.

Between 1V and 8V: The battery may have failed; charge the battery and then recheck.

If you can't charge the battery or it appears unable to hold a charge, see your dealer.

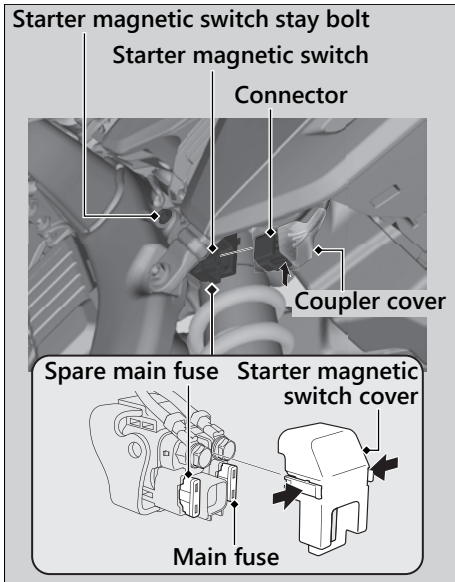
## Electrical Trouble ► Blown Fuse

**Blown Fuse**

Before handling fuses, see "Inspecting and Replacing Fuses." ■ P. 48

1. Disconnect the negative  $\ominus$  terminal.  
■ P. 52
2. Pull back the coupler cover.
3. Disconnect the connector from the starter magnetic switch.
4. Remove the starter magnetic switch stay bolt.
5. Remove the starter magnetic switch cover.
6. Pull the main fuse and check for a blown fuse. Always replace a blown fuse with a spare of the same rating.

Troubleshooting



## Electrical Trouble ► Blown Fuse

7. Install the starter magnetic switch cover.
8. Install and tighten the starter magnetic switch stay bolt.
9. Install the connector and coupler cover.
10. Connect the negative  $\ominus$  terminal.

### NOTICE

If a fuse fails repeatedly, you likely have an electrical problem. Have your vehicle inspected by your dealer.



# Information

|                                 |       |
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| Caring for Your Vehicle.....    | P. 61 |
| Storing Your Vehicle.....       | P. 65 |
| Transporting Your Vehicle ..... | P. 66 |
| You & the Environment.....      | P. 68 |
| Serial Numbers.....             | P. 69 |
| Fuels Containing Alcohol.....   | P. 70 |

## Caring for Your Vehicle

### Caring for Your Vehicle

Frequent cleaning and polishing is important to ensure the life of your Honda. A clean vehicle makes it easier to spot potential problems. While you're cleaning, be sure to look for damage, wear, and petrol or oil leaks.

#### Washing

Allow the engine, muffler, brakes, and other high-temperature parts to cool before washing.

1. Rinse your vehicle thoroughly using a low pressure garden hose to remove loose dirt.
2. If necessary, use a sponge or a soft towel with mild cleaner to remove road grime.
  - ▶ Clean the plastic components with extra care to avoid scratching them. Avoid directing water into the air cleaner, muffler, and electrical parts.
  - ▶ Do not use steel wool to clean the frame as it could damage or discolor the frame surface. Scotch Brite Hand Pad #7447-

maroon is for removing stains on the non-coated aluminium frame only.

3. Thoroughly rinse your vehicle with plenty of clean water and dry with a soft, clean cloth.
4. After the vehicle dries, lubricate any moving parts.
  - ▶ Make sure that no lubricant spills onto the brakes or tyres. Brake discs, pads, drum or shoes contaminated with oil will suffer greatly reduced braking effectiveness and can lead to a crash.
5. Lubricate the drive chain immediately after washing and drying the vehicle.
6. Apply a coat of wax to prevent corrosion.
  - ▶ Avoid products that contain harsh detergents or chemical solvents. These can damage the metal, paint, and plastic on your vehicle.
  - ▶ Keep the wax clear of the tyres and brakes.
  - ▶ If your vehicle has any mat painted parts, do not apply a coat of wax to the mat painted surface.

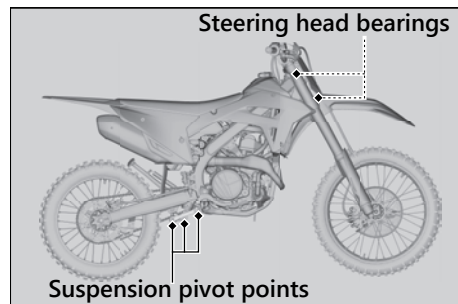
## Caring for Your Vehicle

### Washing Precautions

Follow these guidelines when washing:

- Do not use high-pressure washers:
  - ▶ High-pressure water cleaners can damage moving parts and electrical parts, rendering them inoperable.
  - ▶ Water in the air intake can be drawn into the throttle body and/or enter the air cleaner.
  - ▶ If you use a high pressure washer, avoid spraying the following areas:
    - brake master cylinders
    - clutch master cylinder
    - drive chain
    - electrical circuit
    - engine stop button
    - muffler outlet
    - steering head bearings
    - suspension pivot points
    - throttle body
    - under fuel tank
    - under seat

Information



- Do not direct water at the muffler:
  - ▶ Water in the muffler can prevent starting and causes rust in the muffler.
- Dry the brakes:
  - ▶ Water adversely affects braking effectiveness. After washing, apply the brakes intermittently at low speed to help dry them.
- Do not direct water at the air cleaner:
  - ▶ Water in the air cleaner can prevent the engine from starting.

## Caring for Your Vehicle

- Do not use wax or polishing compounds on mat painted surface:
  - ▶ Use a soft cloth or sponge, plenty of water, and a mild detergent to clean mat painted surfaces. Dry with a soft clean cloth.

### Aluminium Frame Maintenance

Aluminium corrodes when it comes in contact with dust, mud and road salt.

To remove stains, use Scotch Brite Hand Pad #7447 (maroon) or an equivalent. Wet the pad and polish the surface using strokes parallel to the length of the frame.

Clean the frame using a wet sponge and a mild detergent, then rinse well with clean water. Dry the frame with a soft clean cloth, using strokes parallel to the length of the frame.

### NOTICE

Do not use steel wool to clean the frame as it could damage or discolor the frame surface. Scotch Brite Hand Pad #7447-maroon is for removing stains on the non-coated aluminium frame only.

### Titanium Fuel Tank Maintenance

#### CRF450R

The fuel tank is made of titanium material. To remove mud or dust, use a sponge or soft cloth and a stainless steel kitchen detergent, then rinse well with clean water.

After washing, rinse with plenty of water and dry with a clean cloth.

## Caring for Your Vehicle

### Exhaust Pipe and Muffler

The exhaust pipe and muffler are stainless steel but may become stained by mud or dust.

To remove mud or dust, use a wet sponge and a liquid kitchen abrasive, then rinse well with clean water. Dry with chamois or a soft towel.

If necessary, remove heat stains by using a commercially available fine texture compound. Then rinse by the same manner as removing mud or dust.

#### NOTICE

Even though the exhaust is made of stainless steel, it can become stained. Remove all marks and blemishes as soon as they are noticed.

## Storing Your Vehicle




### Storing Your Vehicle

If you won't be riding for an extended period, follow these guidelines:

- Wash your vehicle.
  - Drain the coolant.
  - Lubricate the drive chain.
  - Place your vehicle on an optional workstand or equivalent to raise both tyres off the ground.
  - Relieve the fuel pressure and drain the fuel from the fuel tank into an approved petrol container.
  - Remove the battery (➤ P. 52) to prevent discharge. Fully charge the battery and then place it in a shaded, well-ventilated area.
    - ▶ If you leave the battery in place, disconnect the negative  $\ominus$  terminal to prevent discharge.
  - Stuff a rag into the muffler outlet. Then tie a plastic bag over the end of the muffler to prevent moisture from entering.
- Store your vehicle in an unheated area, free of dampness, away from sunlight, with a minimum of daily temperature variation.
  - Cover your vehicle with a porous material. Avoid using plastic or similar non-breathing, coated materials that restrict air flow and allow heat and moisture to accumulate.

## Transporting Your Vehicle

To remove your vehicle from storage, follow these guidelines:

- Uncover and clean your vehicle.
- Change the engine oil if more than 4 months have passed since the start of storage.
- Uncover the end of the muffler and remove the rag from the muffler outlet.
- Fill the fuel tank with the recommended fuel.  P. 33
- Charge the battery as required.  P. 47  
Install the battery.
- Pour a fresh recommended coolant mixture slowly into the radiator fill hole up to the filler neck.
- Increase the fuel pressure.
- Perform all maintenance checks.  P. 42

## Transporting Your Vehicle

If your vehicle needs to be transported, it should be carried on a motorcycle trailer or a flatbed truck or trailer that has a loading ramp or lifting platform, and motorcycle tie-down straps. Never try to tow your vehicle with a wheel or wheels on the ground.

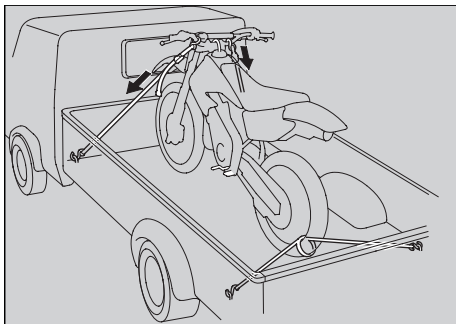
### NOTICE

Towing your vehicle can cause serious damage to the transmission.

## Transporting Your Vehicle

If you use a truck or motorcycle trailer to transport your vehicle, we recommend that you follow these guidelines:

- Use a loading ramp.
- Relieve the fuel pressure and drain the fuel from the fuel tank into an approved petrol container.
- Secure the vehicle in an upright position, using motorcycle tie-down straps. Avoid using rope, which can loosen and allow the vehicle to fall over.



To secure your vehicle, brace the front wheel against the front of the truck bed or trailer rail. Attach the lower ends of two straps to the tie-down hooks on truck bed or trailer rail. Attach the upper ends of the straps to the handlebar (one on the right side, the other on the left), close to the fork.

Check that the tie-down straps do not contact any control cables or electrical wiring.

Tighten both straps until the front suspension is compressed about half-way. Too much pressure is unnecessary and could damage the fork seals.

Use another tie-down strap to keep the rear of the vehicle from moving.

We recommend that you do not transport your vehicle on its side. This can damage the vehicle, and leaking petrol could be a hazard.



## You & the Environment

### You & the Environment

Owning and riding a vehicle can be enjoyable, but you must do your part to protect the environment.

#### Choose Sensible Cleaners

Use a biodegradable detergent when you wash your vehicle. Avoid aerosol spray cleaners that contain chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) which damage the atmosphere's protective ozone layer.

Information

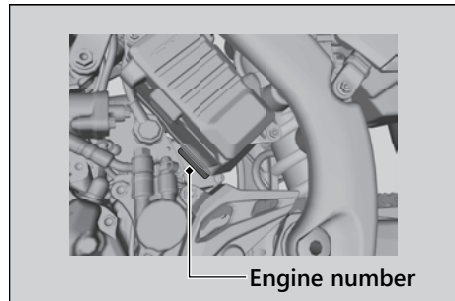
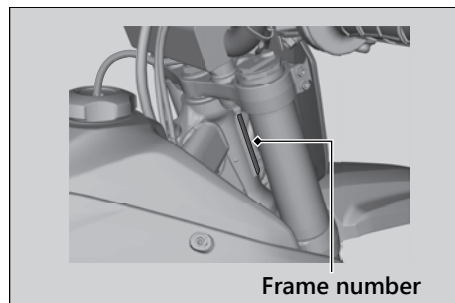
#### Recycle Wastes

Put oil and other toxic wastes in approved containers and take them to a recycling centre. Call your local or state office of public works or environmental services to find a recycling centre in your area, and to get instructions on how to dispose of non-recyclable wastes. Do not place used engine oil in the trash, or pour it down a drain or on the ground. Used oil, petrol, coolant, and cleaning solvents contain poisons that can hurt refuse workers and contaminate drinking water, lakes, rivers, and oceans.

## Serial Numbers

### Serial Numbers

The frame and engine serial numbers uniquely identify your vehicle and are required in order to register your vehicle. They may also be required when ordering replacement parts. You should record these numbers and keep them in a safe place.



Information

## Fuels Containing Alcohol

### Fuels Containing Alcohol

Some conventional fuels blended with alcohol are available in some locales to help reduce emissions to meet clean air standards. If you plan to use blended fuel, check that it is unleaded and meets the minimum octane rating requirement.

The following fuel blends can be used in your vehicle:

- Ethanol (ethyl alcohol) up to 10% by volume.
  - ▶ Petrol containing ethanol may be marketed under the name Gasohol.

The use of petrol containing more than 10% ethanol may:

- Damage the painting of the fuel tank.
- Damage the rubber tubes of the fuel line.
- Cause corrosion of the fuel tank.
- Cause poor drivability.

#### NOTICE

Use of blended fuels containing higher than approved percentages can damage metal, rubber, plastic parts of your fuel system.

If you notice any undesirable operating symptoms or performance problems, try a different brand of petrol.

## Specifications

### ■ Dimension

|                          |                 |                    |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Overall length           | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 2,174 mm (85.6 in) |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 2,182 mm (85.9 in) |
| Overall width            | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 839 mm (33.0 in)   |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 827 mm (32.6 in)   |
| Overall height           | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 1,280 mm (50.4 in) |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 1,267 mm (49.9 in) |
| Wheelbase                | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 1,477 mm (58.1 in) |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 1,481 mm (58.3 in) |
| Seat height              | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 961 mm (37.8 in)   |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 965 mm (38.0 in)   |
| Footpeg height           | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 427 mm (16.8 in)   |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 430 mm (16.9 in)   |
| Minimum ground clearance | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 334 mm (13.1 in)   |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 336 mm (13.2 in)   |
| Caster angle             | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 27°18'             |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 27°7'              |
| Trail length             | <b>CRF450RX</b> | 115 mm (4.5 in)    |
|                          | <b>CRF450R</b>  | 114 mm (4.5 in)    |

### ■ Frame

|                         |                                     |  |                                   |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Tyre size               | Front                               | <b>CRF450RX</b>                            | 90/90-21 54M                      |
|                         |                                     | <b>CRF450R</b>                             | 80/100-21 51M                     |
|                         | Rear                                | <b>CRF450RX</b>                            | 120/90-18 65M                     |
|                         |                                     | <b>CRF450R</b>                             | 120/80-19 63M                     |
| Tyre type               | Bias-ply, tube                      |  |                                   |
| Recommended tyre        | Front                               | <b>CRF450RX</b>                            | DUNLOP AT81F                      |
|                         |                                     | <b>CRF450R</b>                             | DUNLOP MX33F                      |
|                         | Rear                                | <b>CRF450RX</b>                            | DUNLOP AT81                       |
|                         |                                     | <b>CRF450R</b>                             | DUNLOP MX33                       |
| Tyre pressure (cold)    | Front                               | 100 kPa (1.0 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , 15 psi) |                                   |
|                         | Rear                                | 100 kPa (1.0 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup> , 15 psi) |                                   |
| Fuel                    | Unleaded petrol<br>95 RON or higher |  |                                   |
| Fuel containing alcohol | ETHANOL up to 10 % by volume        |  |                                   |
| Fuel tank capacity      | <b>CRF450RX</b>                     |  | 8.0 L (2.11 US gal, 1.76 Imp gal) |
|                         | <b>CRF450R</b>                      |  | 6.3 L (1.66 US gal, 1.39 Imp gal) |

## Specifications

### ■ Engine

|                        |   |                                   |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Bore x stroke          | 96.000 x 62.138 mm (3.7795 x 2.4464 in)   |                                   |
| Displacement           | 449.77 cm <sup>3</sup> (27.436 cu-in)   |                                   |
| Compression ratio      | 13.5 : 1  |                                   |
| Valve clearance (cold) | Intake  | 0.13 ± 0.03 mm (0.005 ± 0.001 in) |
|                        | Exhaust   | 0.28 ± 0.03 mm (0.011 ± 0.001 in) |
| Recommended engine oil | Honda 4-stroke motorcycle oil API Service Classification SG or higher, excluding oils marked as "Energy Conserving" or "Resource Conserving" SAE 10W-30, JASO T 903 standard MA |                                   |
| Engine oil capacity    | After draining  | 1.00 L (1.06 US qt, 0.88 Imp qt)  |
|                        | After draining and oil filter change  | 1.04 L (1.10 US qt, 0.92 Imp qt)  |
|                        | After disassembly   | 1.35 L (1.43 US qt, 1.19 Imp qt)  |
| Idle speed             | 2,000 ± 100 rpm   |                                   |

### ■ Cooling system

|                     |                      |                                  |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Recommended coolant | Pro Honda HP Coolant |                                  |
| Cooling capacity    | After draining       | 1.08 L (1.14 US qt, 0.95 Imp qt) |
|                     | After disassembly    | 1.14 L (1.20 US qt, 1.00 Imp qt) |

### ■ Drive train

|                    |   |       |
|--------------------|---|-------|
| Primary reduction  | 2.357   |       |
|                    | 1st   | 2.133 |
| Gear ratio         | 2nd   | 1.706 |
|                    | 3rd   | 1.421 |
|                    | 4th   | 1.211 |
|                    | 5th   | 1.043 |
| Final reduction    | <b>CRF450RX</b>                                 | 3.846 |
|                    | <b>CRF450R</b>                                  | 3.769 |
| Gear shift pattern | Left foot-operated return system<br>1-N-2-3-4-5 |       |

## Specifications

## ■ Electrical

|                |                                   |              |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Battery        | HY85S lithium-ion (li-ion)        |              |
|                | 12 V-2.0 Ah (20 HR)               |              |
| Spark plug     | NGK (standard)                    | SILMAR10A-9S |
|                | NGK (optional)                    | SILMAR9A-9S  |
| Spark plug gap | 0.80 - 0.90 mm (0.031 - 0.035 in) |              |

## ■ Fuses

|           |      |
|-----------|------|
| Main fuse | 10 A |
|-----------|------|

## ■ Torque specifications

|                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Fork air pressure release screw | 1.3 N·m (0.1 kgf·m, 1.0 lbf·ft) |
| Battery bolt                    | 2 N·m (0.2 kgf·m, 1.5 lbf·ft)   |
| Battery lid bolt                | 5.2 N·m (0.5 kgf·m, 3.8 lbf·ft) |

## Specifications

**Manufacturer, Authorized Representative and Importer**

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Manufacturer</b>   | Honda Motor Co., Ltd.<br>2-1-1, Minami-Aoyama, Minato-ku,<br>Tokyo, 107-8556, Japan        |
| <b>Authorized representative and importer for EU market</b> | Honda Motor Europe Ltd - Aalst Office<br>Wijngaardveld 1 (Noord V)<br>9300 Aalst - Belgium |
| <b>Authorized representative and importer for UK market</b> | Honda Motor Europe Ltd<br>Cain Road, Bracknell, Berkshire,<br>RG12 1HL, United Kingdom     |

Specifications